

## Embedded Systems

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Please indicate your **name**, **group number**, and **discussion slot tutor**. Only one submission per group is necessary.

### Problem 1: MATLAB / Simulink

Download the Simulink model of the damped harmonic oscillator from the course web page.

(a) Let

$$y_s = \lim_{t \rightarrow \infty} y(t);$$
$$t_s(d) = \inf\{t \in \mathbb{R}_0^+ : \forall t' \geq t. |y(t') - y_s| \leq d\}.$$

Approximate  $y_s$  and  $t_s(0.2)$  with a precision of 1 (by simulation) for the parameters  $k = 10$ ,  $m = 1.2$ ,  $y_0 = 15$ , and  $R = 0.1$ .

Hint: You can increase the precision of your simulation when you select under *Simulation*  $\rightarrow$  *Configuration Parameters* a *fixed-step* solver and decrease the *Fixed-step size*.

(b) Extend the model such that the suspension  $u(t)$  varies with a 0.5Hz cosine with an amplitude of 1. Use the following differential equation:

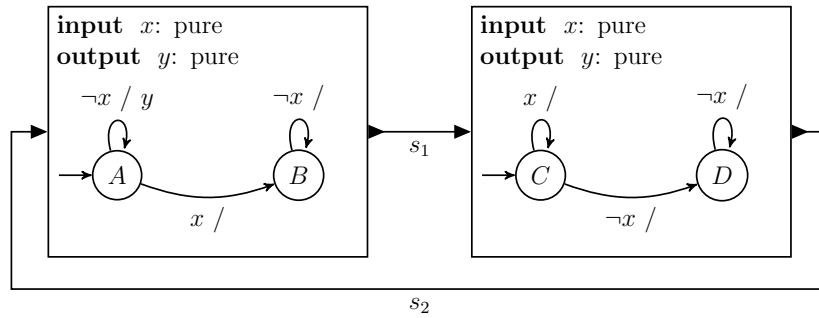
$$\ddot{y}(t) = -\frac{1}{m} \left( k \left( y(t) - \frac{1}{k} u \left( \frac{t}{4} \right) \right) + R \dot{y}(t) \right)$$

In your submission, please provide a print out or a drawing of your Simulink model. State the parameters of all changed or newly added function blocks.

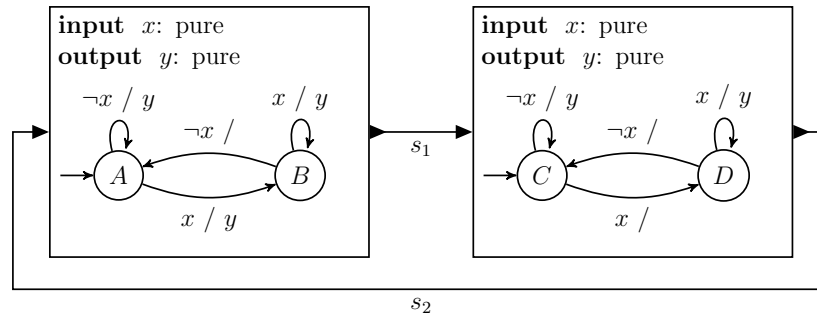
### Problem 2: Synchronous Feedback

Consider the following synchronous models and determine whether they are well-formed. If so, give the language of possible sequences of values of the signals  $s_1$  and  $s_2$ . If not, give a reachable state that has no or more than one fixed points.

(a)



(b)



### Problem 3: Petri Nets warm-up

Draw the Petri net  $N = (C, E, F)$  where:

$$C = \{c_1, c_2, c_3, c_4\},$$

$$E = \{e_1, e_2, e_3\},$$

$$F = \{(c_1, e_1), (c_1, e_2), (e_1, c_2), (e_1, c_3), (e_2, c_3), (e_2, c_4), (c_2, e_3), (c_3, e_3), (c_4, e_3), (e_3, c_1)\}.$$

Compute the preconditions of  $e_3$  and the postconditions of  $e_1$ . Is  $N$  simple? Is  $N$  pure? Justify your answers.

### Problem 4: Project Reminder

If you have not done yet, start with the project.